

**Tikrit University**  
**Collage of Education for Humanities**  
**English Department**



**Writing Research Paper**

**Third Year**

**Bibliography**

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## Chapter 10: Bibliography

### What are the differences between note and bibliography?

Note	Bibliography
<p>1-The note has number.</p> <p>2-Notes are in order of appearance in the paper.</p> <p>3-The first line of the note is intended five spaces from the left margin and all other lines go to that margin.</p> <p>4-The author's name is in normal order (first-middle-last).</p> <p>5-The note is like a sentence, so other than periods in abbreviations, the only period is at the end of the note.</p> <p>6-Publishing information in a note is in parentheses ( ).</p> <p>7-It gives a specific reference to a page or pages.</p> <p>8-Example:</p> <p>Edwards, Marilou. <u>Skiing in the Sandias</u>. Albuquerque:La Madera Press,1977. P.33</p>	<p>1-Bibliography doesn't have number.</p> <p>2-It is arranged alphabetically.</p> <p>3-Only the first line of an entry goes to the left margin , and all subsequent lines of the same entry are set in five spaces from the left.</p> <p>4-The author's last name comes first. If the work has more than one author, the last name comes first only from the author listed first.</p> <p>5-Each group of information ends with a period.</p> <p>6-The bibliography entry retains the colon and comma(s) ,but not the parentheses.</p> <p>7-It gives no page number or gives the inclusive pages for entire article.</p> <p>8-Example:</p> <p>Marilou Edwards, <u>Skiing in the Sandias</u> (Albuquerque:La Madera Press,1977).</p>

## **Kinds of illusions**

-Tables

-Figures

## **Basic parts of a technical paper**

1-title page

2-table of contents

3-list of illustrations

4-list of symbols and definitions

5-Abstract

6-Introduction

7-purpose

8-problem

9-scope

10-body

11-conclusions

12-recommendation

13-appendixes

## **Preliminary Bibliography for Research Paper (APA style)**

- Balson, M. (1982). *Understanding classroom behaviour*. Victoria, Australia: Australian Council for Educational Research. LB 3011. B2
- General Assistance Citer onhono Desegregation and Conflict. (1975). Fall Workshop. Author. *Creating a humanistic school climate*. Eastern Pennsylvania 1975 qLB 3012. C73
- Gilstrap, R. (1981) *Toward self-discipline*. Washington, DC: Association for Childhood Education International. LB 3012. T68
- Hill, D. (1995). *The disciplinarian*. *Education Week*, 14, 22-27.
- Infante, D. A. (1995). *Teaching students to understand and control verbal aggression*. *Communication Education*, 44, 51-63.
- Kohut, S. Jr., & Range, D. G. (1979). *Classroom discipline: Case studies and viewpoints*. Washington, DC: National Education Association. LB 3013. T68
- Leriche, L. (1992, January). *The sociology of classroom discipline*. *High School Journal*, 77-89.
- Light, H. W., & Morrison, P. J. (1990). *Beyond retention*. Novato, CA: Academic Therapy Publications. LB 3013. L52
- Oggenfuss, A. (1988). *Primary education in Switzerland*. (Paper of Project No. 8 on "Innovation in primary education" | Strasbourg, France: Council for Cultural Co-Operation.
- Pysch, R. (1991, December). *Discipline improves as students take responsibility*. *NASSP Bulletin*, 117-118.
- Rickover, H. G. (1962). *Swiss schools and ours: Why theirs are better*. No place of publication. Atlantic Monthly Press. LA 931.8. R539 Stone, G. L., & Lucas, J. (1994). *Disciplinary counseling in higher education*. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 72, 234-238.

## Exercise

Use the information in the following statements to write a complete citation for each book and article mentioned.

(a) Recently I came across a useful book called *Creating contexts for second language acquisition*. It was published by Longman and was written by Arnulfo G. Ramirez. It was published in 1995. The publisher is located in White Plains, in New York State.

(b) I strongly advise you to read that article in the *History of Applied Archaeology Quarterly*. Its author is a famous researcher named I. M. Inman. You'll find it between pages 119 and 123 in volume eighty-six. The title of the article is "Types of clay used in ancient Acapulcan pottery." It appeared in the journal in September 1934.

(c) Because of a 1992 article that I came across when I was writing my term paper, I changed the main idea of the paper; the article is entitled "Evreinov and Pirandello: Two theatricalists in search of the chief thing." It is on pages 130-136 of the journal *Theatre Survey*, in volume 32, and was written by T. Pearson.

## Exercise

There is an error in each of the following citations. One thing is wrong in order of elements or punctuation or capitalization or underlining/ italics. Try to find what is wrong. Write out the corrected form or explain exactly how you would make it right.

(a) Stein, H. (1995). "Economics of my time and yours." *Business Economics*, 30, 19-21.

(b) Shimada, S. (Ed.). (1995). *Coherent lightwave communications technology*. Chapman and Hall: London.

(c) Winston, P. H. (1985). *Artificial intelligence*. New York: Wesley.

(d) Malik, M. (1990). Changes in the distribution of ventricular ectopic beats in long-term electrocardiograms. *Medical and Biological Engineering and Computing*, 28, 423-430.

(e) Sadie, Stanley. (1990). *History of opera*. New York: Norton.

(f) Haggard, A. A patient's best friend. (1985). *American Journal of Nursing*, 85, 1375-1376.

(g) Wright, S. (1995). Language Planning and Policy-Making in Europe. *Language Teaching*, 28, 148-159.,