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# Teaching English as a Foreign or Second Language (ELT) Second Year Students

BY

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# [[ Chapter One]]

## The Self-Developed Language Teacher

### Q1// Comparison between Yoshi's and Kathy's Teaching?

1-Yoshi's: goes through his lessons in a more less "lockstep" fashion, mostly following the text.

2-Yoshi's: he does he engage the students in negotiating the meaning of the text with him or each other

3-Yoshi's: He does not break away from his lockstep way of teaching.

1-Kathy: designs her own lessons and brings innovative ideas into her teaching.

2-Kathy: does not seem to rely on one way of teaching, rather than

making herself the Center of attention

3-Kathy: she is trying to focus the learning on the student.

#### Q2// What Factors Are Central to Teacher Self-Development?

First: there is no doubt that development takes time. It takes time to

observe interaction In our own classroom and to visit other teacher's

classes.

Second: development requires an ongoing commitment.

Third: development is enhanced through problem solving, When teachers recognize problems and work at solving them.

Fourth: development is also enhanced through exploration for exploration's sake.

Fifth: development is enhanced by paying attention to and reviewing the basics of ELT/ESL teaching.

Sixth: development is enhanced by searching out opportunities to develop.

Seventh: Self-development of teaching beliefs and practices requires the cooperation of others

[[Chapter Two]]

# **Exploration of Teaching**

Q1//What are the ways to explore teaching?

Read journal articles and books about teaching and

learning. Read teacher narratives .

Attend professional

conferences . Establish a

mentoring relationship. Put

together a teaching portfolio.

Learning another language.

Do action research.

Do selfobservation .

Observe other teachers. Talk with other teachers.

keep a teacher journal.

\*We will explain only three of

them. Attend professional

conference:

A way to work on development our teaching and ourselves as teachers is to attend Professional conferences.

Learning another language.

A way to explore our teaching as language teachers is to learn another language.

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Put together a teaching portfolio. A teaching portfolio is another additional way to Explore and develop our teaching.

Q2//How Can Teachers Explore Teaching through Self-Observation ?

As teachers we can explore through a process of describing, analyzing, and reflection on our teaching,

#### And we have two steps

First: in the cycle is to collect descriptive samples of our teaching

that can be analyzed . This is followed by reflection and multiple

#### interpretations

Second: The next step is to consider how the same lesson could be taught differently and to draw up a teaching plan.

- -Collecting Samples of Teaching.
- -Analyzing the Samples of Teaching.
- -Interpreting and Reflecting.
- -Deciding on Changes in Teaching Behavior.

#### Collecting Samples of Teaching

When you collect samples of teaching, you have descriptions of what actually goes on in the classroom that focus attention on some aspects of your teaching to give you an idea of areas of teaching that can be described.